

Research Question

How does the heat of the oven affect the weight of a cupcake?



MDM Company

Safety Cautions

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Because we are using fire (oven) we need to take into account that there could be danger with this.

- The cupcake could burn and catch on fire
- The oven could burn somebody's hands if we take it out without a glove
 - This wont happen because we have used the oven for baking before



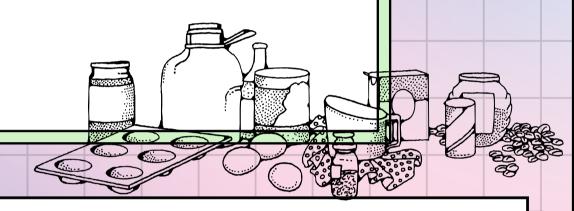
Variables + Hypothesis

Independent Variable: Temperature
Dependent variable: cupcake
Control Variable: cupcake baked at
the temperature according to recipe.

Hypothesis

We infer that, with the temperature of the oven rising, the cupcakes will get lighter. We think that because, when the temperature rises, the cake, if overheated, might burn which will have a result

Ingredients



- 1 ¼ cups All-purpose flour,
- ½ cup unsalted butter,
- ¾ cup Sugar,
- 2 large eggs,
- ½ cup Buttermilk,
- 1 1/4 tsp baking powder,
- ½ tsp salt
- 2 tsp vanilla.
- OZ baking scale
- One 12 cupcake baking pan
- https://natashaskitchen.com/perfect-vanilla-cupcake-reperfectvanilla-cupcake-recipecipe/





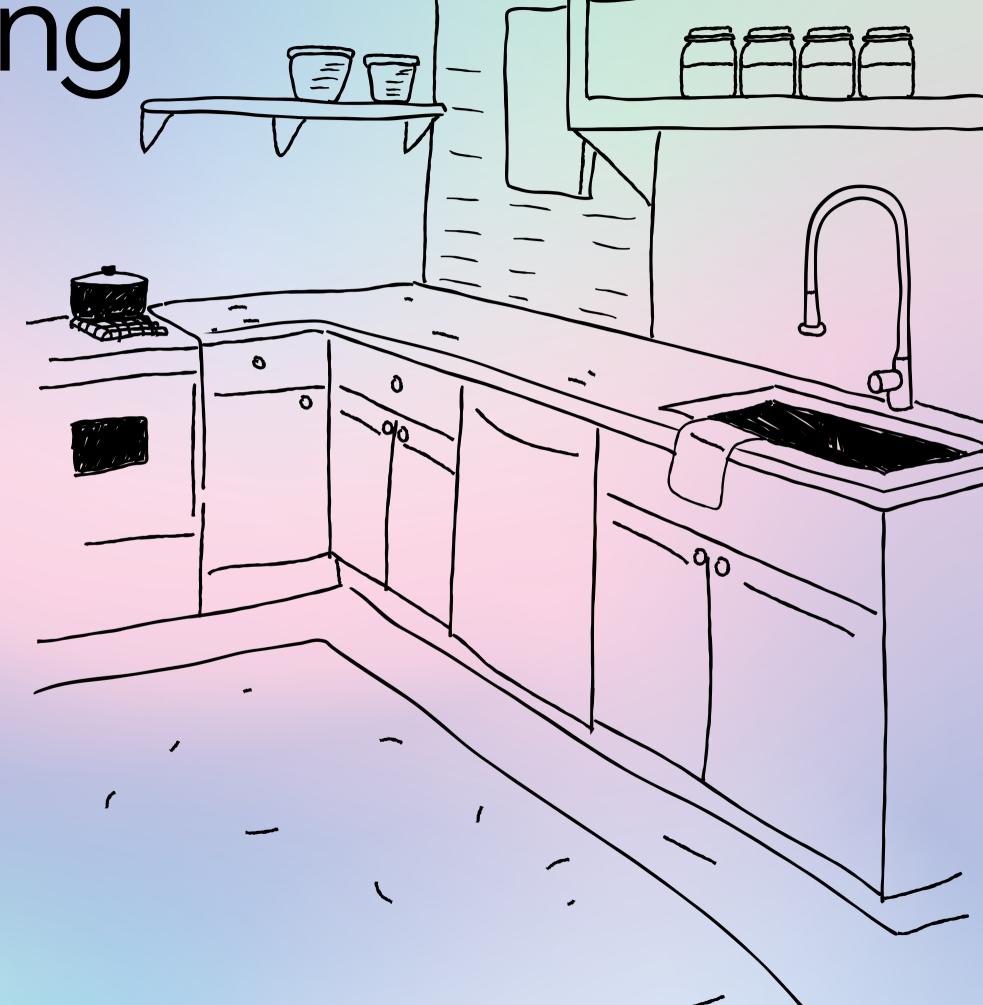
Procedure

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- 2. Gather all the ingredients
- 3. Combine all of the dry ingredients (1 ¼ cups of purpose flour, 1 ¼ teaspoons of baking powder, and half a teaspoon of salt). Then mix and set aside.
- 4. In a new mixing bowl combine half a cup of softened, unsalted butter, with ¾ cup of granulated sugar. Mix until the mixture is thick and fluffy.
- 5. Add two large eggs, beat them in one at a time using an electric mixer.
- 6. Once all mixed together, add two teaspoons of real vanilla extract.
- 7. Add flour in thirds as well as your room temperature butter milk.
- 8. Make sure to preheat your oven now at 350 degrees. Make sure the rack is in the center of the oven.
- 9. Beat until the batter is smooth with no exes on the sides of the bowl.
- 10. Get a six cupcake tin out and fill up the tins bake at 350 and then record results, measure by weighing the cupcake on a scale
- 11. Refill tin and bake at 375 for 20 min record results
- 12. Refill tin and bake at 400 for 20 min record results
 - Take results and create a graph
 - Write your conclusion

Process of baking





Quad Chart

Purpose

The purpose of our experiment is to find out if the weight of the cupcake is affected by the temperature of the oven the cupcake is being cooked in.

Results

The resluts of our experiment were that the cupcakes that were cooked at a higher tempature can out only .2 oz heavier than the Controled Variable.

Procedures

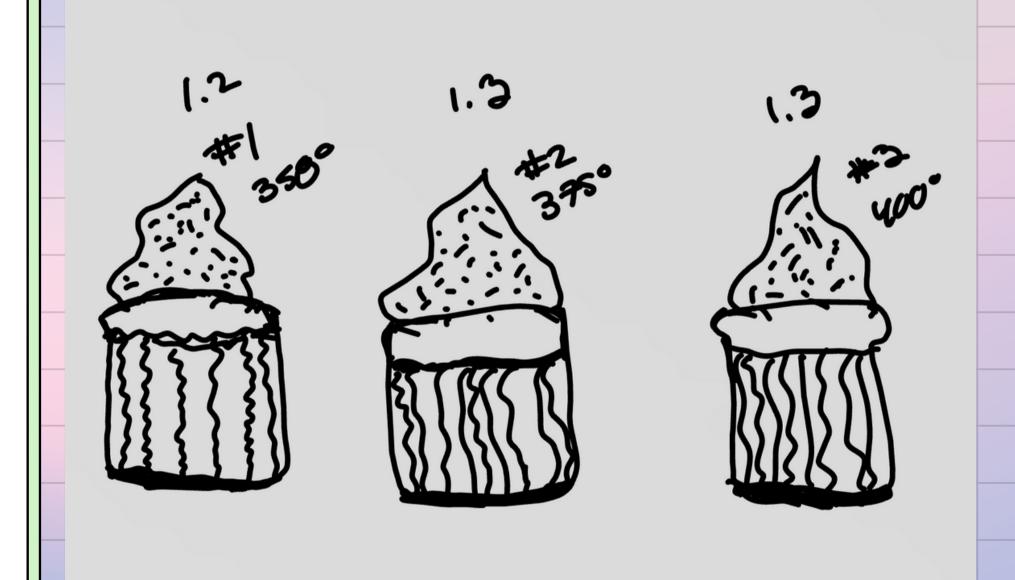
1.					
2.	Wash Your Hands				
3.	Gather all the ingredients				
4.	Combine all of the dry ingredients (1 1/4 cups of purpose flour, 1 1/4 teaspoons of baking powder, and				
	half a teaspoon of salt). Then mix and set aside.				
5.	In a new mixing bowl combine half a cup of softened, unsalted butter, with ¾ cup of granulated sugar.				
	Mix until the mixture is thick and fluffy.				
6.	Add two large eggs, beat them in one at a time using an electric mixer.				
7.	Once all mixed together, add two teaspoons of real vanilla extract.				
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13.	Refill tin and bake at 400 for 20 min record results				
14.					
15.	Take results and create a graph				
16.	Write your conclusion				

Analysis

The higher the temperature the weight goes up. The weight did not go up as much as we expected but still went up.

Labeled Diagram

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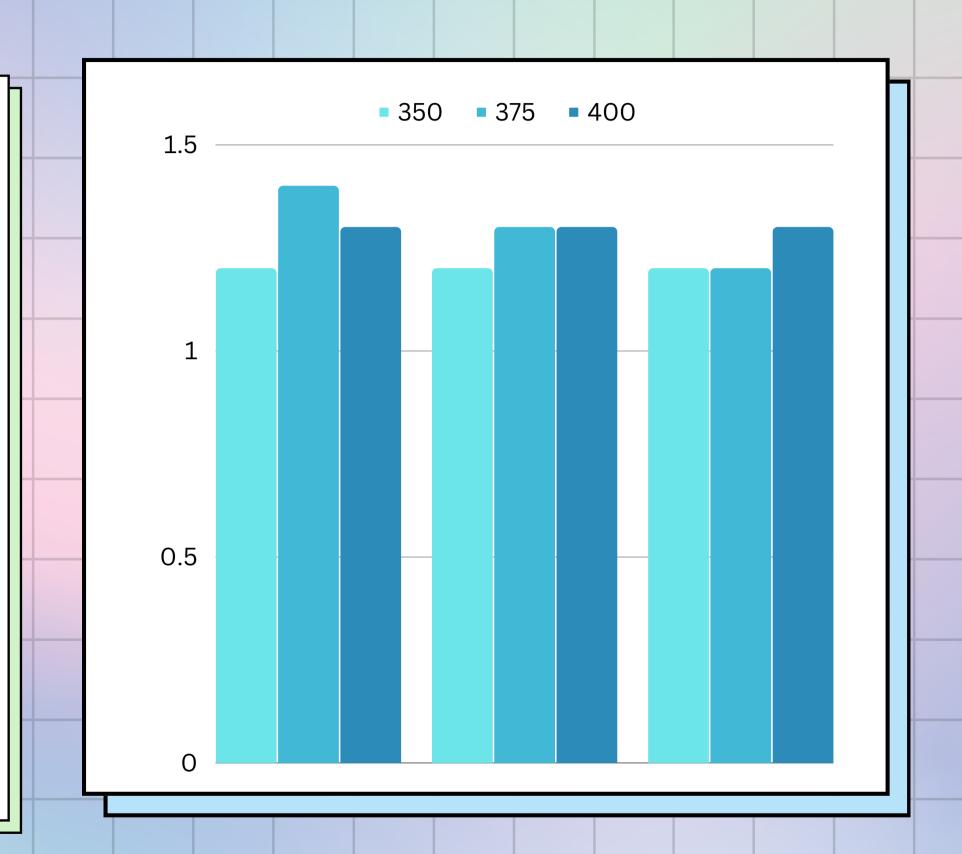
Results:

0 0 0 0

375	375	400
1.2 oz	1.4	1.3
1.2 oz	1.3	1.3
1.2 oz	1.3	1.3

Experiment Data

0 0 0 0



Bibliogrophy

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<u>"Heating Can Make a Change That Cannot Go Back Again." American Chemical Society, www.acs.org/education/resources/k-8/inquiryinaction/second-grade/chapter-5/lesson-5-2-heating-can-make-a-change-that-cannot-go-back-again.html#:~:text=Baking%20powder%20mixes%20with%20the. Accessed 1 Mar. 2023.</u>

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Conclusion and future work

Conclusion

Our Hypothothis was wrong the cupcakes changed by around 0.2 oz heavier with the higher temperatures.

Future Work

Next time we do this experiment we think that we should try changing the temperatures more drastically so that we can try to find a bigger difference from the control variable.

